

1.

(1) A 矩陣的第二列調到第一列

第三列 $\times \frac{1}{2}$ 調到第二列

第四列 $\times \frac{1}{3}$ 調到第三列

第五列 $\times \frac{1}{4}$ 調到第四列

第一列 $\times \frac{1}{5}$ 調到第五列

$$\text{故 } A^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1/2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1/3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1/4 \\ 1/5 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(2) \text{先將矩陣 } B \text{ 分割形成 } B = \left[\begin{array}{ccc|cc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 7 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 4 & 9 \end{array} \right] = \left[\begin{array}{c|c} A & B \\ \hline C & D \end{array} \right]$$

$$\text{可知 } A \text{ 矩陣第二列 } \times 7 - \text{第三列形成單位矩陣故 } A^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -7 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$D \text{ 矩陣可由 } 2 \times 2 \text{ 矩陣公式觀察出 } D^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} 9 & -2 \\ -4 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{故 } B^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -7 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 9 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -4 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

2.

(1)使用 Gauss-Jordan method

$$\begin{aligned} & \left[\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \\ & \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \end{aligned}$$

$$A^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

另解

使用分割法

$$\left[\begin{array}{c|c} A & B \\ \hline 0 & D \end{array} \right] * \left[\begin{array}{c|c} X & Y \\ \hline Z & W \end{array} \right] = I$$

可得

$$X = A^{-1}$$

$$Y = -A^{-1}BD^{-1}$$

$$Z = 0$$

$$W = D^{-1}$$

$$\text{故 } A^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

(2) 使用 Gauss-Jordan method

$$\begin{aligned} & \left[\begin{array}{ccccc|ccccc} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccccc|ccccc} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -5 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \\ & \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccccc|ccccc} 1 & 2 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -4 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -3 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccccc|ccccc} 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -3 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \\ & \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccccc|ccccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{故 } B^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

另解

使用分割法

$$\left[\begin{array}{c|c} A & B \\ \hline 0 & D \end{array} \right] * \left[\begin{array}{c|c} X & Y \\ \hline Z & W \end{array} \right] = I$$

可得

$$X = A^{-1}$$

$$Y = -A^{-1}BD^{-1}$$

$$Z = 0$$

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$$\text{故 } B^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

3.

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix} X = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 2 & 7 \\ 3 & 5 & 9 \\ 0 & 10 & 13 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & | & 5 & 2 & 7 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & | & 3 & 5 & 9 \\ 1 & 1 & 3 & | & 0 & 10 & 13 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow E_1^{(-1)} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & | & 5 & 2 & 7 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & | & 3 & 5 & 9 \\ 0 & -1 & 3 & | & -5 & 8 & 6 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow E_2^{(1/2)} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & | & 5 & 2 & 7 \\ 0 & 1 & 1/2 & | & 3/2 & 5/2 & 9/2 \\ 0 & -1 & 3 & | & -5 & 8 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow E_{32}^{(1)} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & | & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1/2 & | & 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & -1 & 3 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow E_{33}^{(-1/2)} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & | & 5 & 2 & 7 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & | & 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & -1 & 3 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow E_{12}^{(-2)} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & | & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & | & 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & -1 & 3 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 3 \\ -1 & 3 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

4.

$B = (A^2)^{-1} = A^{-1}A^{-1}$, 等式兩邊同乘 A(左乘)

$AB = A^{-1}$, 得証 AB is the inverse of A.

$B = (A^2)^{-1} = A^{-1}A^{-1}$, 等式兩邊同乘 A(右乘)

$BA = A^{-1}$, 得証 $AB = BA$

5.

(a) $A^3 + 2A^2 + 3A + I = 0$

$$I = -(A^3 + 2A^2 + 3A) = -A(A^2 + 2A + 3I)$$

$$A^{-1} = -(A^2 + 2A + 3I)$$

(b)

$$A^3 + 2A^2 + 3A + I = 0$$

$$A^3 + 2A^2 + 3A + I + I = I$$

$$(A + I)(A^2 + A + 2I) = I$$

$$(A + I)^{-1} = A^2 + A + 2I$$

6.

(a)

$$(A^{-1} + I)^{-1} = (A^{-1} + AA^{-1})^{-1}$$

$$= (I + A)A^{-1})^{-1}$$

$$= A(A + I)^{-1}$$

$$(A^{-1} + I)^{-1} = (A^{-1} + A^{-1}A)^{-1}$$

$$= (A^{-1}(I + A))^{-1}$$

$$= (A + I)^{-1}A$$

(b)

$$B(A + B)^{-1}A = (A^{-1}(A + B)B^{-1})^{-1}$$

$$= ((I + A^{-1}B)B^{-1})^{-1}$$

$$= (B^{-1} + A^{-1})^{-1}$$

$$= (A^{-1} + B^{-1})^{-1}$$